|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **What will we be learning?****Los movimientos populares** *Popular movements* | **Why this? Why now?**This topic will be examined in both papers 1 and 3. | **Expresiones claves****A menudo** *often***Todos los días** *everyday***Constantemente** *constantly***Actualmente** *nowadays***Cada día/semana/año** *every day/week/year***Nunca** *never***Casi nunca** *almost never***A largo plazo** *in the long term***A corto plazo** *in the short term***De vez en cuando** *from time to time***A veces** *sometimes***En este momento** *at the moment***En aquel momento** *At that moment***Recién** *recent***Recientemente** *recently***Últimamente** *lately* |
| **What will we learn?** |
| **Language**: | **Grammar**: | **Skills:** |
| **6.1 La efectividad de las manifestaciones y las huelgas** Consider and discuss how effectiveprotests and strikes are | Use if clauses +pluperfect subjunctive | Develop and use awider vocabulary |
| * 1. **El poder de los sindicatos**

Describe and discuss the power of tradeunions | Use if clauses +imperfect subjunctive | Vary sentencestructure to enhancespeaking |
| * 1. **Ejemplos de protestas sociales**

Consider and discuss the 15-MMovement in Spain and the Mothers ofthe Plaza de Mayo in Argentina | Use the passive voice | Infer meaningfrom listening andreading |
| **What opportunities are there for wider study?****Vocabulary:**  <https://www.kerboodle.com/app/courses/28948/modules/Resources/content/239601> <https://quizlet.com/gb/252316073/los-movimientos-populares-flash-cards/>**Grammar:** <https://personal.colby.edu/~bknelson/SLC/si_clauses.html>(if clauses)<https://espanol.lingolia.com/en/grammar/verbs/passive> (passive)**Exam style questions:** <https://app.senecalearning.com/classroom/course/abad9826-c991-49b3-b3ee-a8292829975e>**Current Affairs:** <https://www.20minutos.es/> <https://elpais.com/> <https://www.rtve.es/>**How will I be assessed?**Regular vocabulary testsEnd of unit test |

**Los movimientos populares – vocabulario**

**6.1 La efectividad de las manifestaciones y las huelgas**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el alcalde | mayor | indignar | to outrage |
| alegar | to allege, to claim | la jerarquía | hierarchy |
| amenazar | to threaten | jubilarse | to retire |
| atar | to tie | la lacra | scourge |
| colgar | to hang | manifestantes | protestors |
| la cumber | summit | manifestar | to protest |
| decepcionar | to disappoint | la mordaza | gag |
| el delito | crime | multar | to fine |
| denunciar | to report | openerse a | to oppose |
| el derecho | right | la pancarta | placard/banner |
| el desahucio | eviction | el paro | unemployment |
| despedir | to sack | la patrulla | patrol |
| el despliegue | unfurling | el peligro | danger |
| difundir | to broadcast | penarse a | to punish |
| el diputado | MP | el permiso | permission |
| disuelto | come to an end | pretender | to try |
| escalar | to climb | promover | to promote |
| esforzarse | to make an effort | protestar | to protest |
| estallido | outbreak | provocar | to cause |
| estar harto de | to be fed up | el rechazo | rejection |
| estatal | state | el riesgo | risk |
| exigir | to demand | la sede | headquarters |
| la fuerza | force | el sindicato | trade union |
| gases lacrimógenos | tear gas | el sueldo | salary |
| grabar | to record | tapar | to cover |
| la herencia | inheritance | tuitear | to tweet |
| la hipoteca | mortgage | venidero | approaching |
| la huelga | strike | la vergüenza | shame |
| impeder | to prevent |  |  |

**6.2 El poder de los sindicatos**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| el activismo  | activism | encargarse de  | to be in charge of |
| el acuerdo  | agreement | las fábricas  | factories |
| la afiliación  | membership | Fiscalía  | Public prosecutor |
| afiliados  | members | los gremios  | guilds |
| afiliarse  | to join up | la igualdad  | equality |
| los altercados  | altercations, rows | la impunidad  | impunity |
| el ámbito laboral  | field of work | injusto  | unfair |
| amedrentar  | to intimidate | involucrado  | involved |
| apoyar  | to support | el levantamiento  | uprising |
| el apoyo  | support | luchar  | to fight |
| aprovecharse de  | to take advantage of | movilizarse  | to mobilise |
| asfixiar  | to suffocate | negociar  | to negotiate |
| la austeridad  | austerity | los negocios  | businesses |
| el bienestar  | well-being | el obrero  | worker |
| la cárcel  | prison | el piquete  | picket |
| codearse con  | to rub shoulders with | la pobreza  | poverty |
| convocar a una huelga  | to call a strike | proteger  | to protect |
| la cúpula  | leadership | quebrar  | to bankrupt |
| defender  | to defend | el rasgo  | characteristic |
| la desigualdad  | inequality | los recortes  | cuts |
| desinflar  | to crush | respaldar  | to support |
| dialogar  | to negotiate | sindicalizado  | unionised |
| los dirigentes  | managers | el sindicato  | trade union |
| los empleados  | employees | la tendencia  | trend |
| las empresas  | businesses | velar  | to look out for |

**6.3 Ejemplos de protestas sociales**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| la acampada  | camp | distorsionar  | to twist |
| acosar  | to hound | encarcelar  | to imprison |
| animar  | to encourage | la fama  | reputation |
| apelar  | to appeal | las firmas  | signatures |
| aportar  | to contribute | fundar  | to establish |
| apuntarse  | to join up | hacerse el desentendido | to play dumb |
| asistir  | to attend | indignados  | outraged people |
| el botín de guerra | spoils of war | inscriptos  | enrolled |
| la búsqueda  | search | las Islas Malvinas  | Falkland Islands |
| el castellano  | Spanish | el ladrón  | thief |
| castigar  | to punish | la legitimidad  | legitimacy |
| clandestino  | ilegal | el lema  | slogan |
| la clave  | key | el líder  | leader |
| computarse  | to calculate | los llamamientos  | calls |
| concienciar  | to make aware | la marea de gente  | wave of people |
| condenar  | to sentence | matar  | to kill |
| corromper  | to corrupt | el/la nieto/a  | grandson/ granddaughter |
| culpar  | to blame | el pañuelo  | handkerchief |
| la defensa  | defence | el poder  | power |
| los desacuerdos  | disagreements | las quejas  | complaints |
| desaparecer  | to disappear | reclamar  | to demand |
| el desarrollo  | development | recolectar  | to collect |
| los desempleados | unemployed people | la réplica  | copy |
| la desesperación  | hopelessness | reunirse  | to meet |
| desfilar  | to march | secuestrar  | to kidnap |
| la desobediencia  | disobedience | la señal  | signal |
| los detractores  | detractors | sustraer  | to extract |
| la dictadura  | dictatorship |  |  |